

July 2011

State-Level Health Insurance Coverage Estimates from the 2009 American Community Survey

Introduction

This issue brief provides state-level estimates of health insurance coverage by age and income from the American Community Survey (ACS). The ACS is a relatively new source of state-level health insurance coverage estimates, but its large sample size makes it a potentially powerful source of information for states. The references at the end of this brief provide background on the ACS and how it compares to other surveys that measure health insurance coverage.

The maps and tables included in this brief provide state-level estimates for the nonelderly population (age 0 to 64), children (age 0 to 18), and nonelderly adults (age 19 to 64). Within each age group, we also present separate estimates for the low-income population (people with family incomes below 200 percent of federal poverty guidelines).

Standard errors of the estimates are provided in the Appendix.

Highlights

- Among **all non-elderly**, 66.7% had private health insurance coverage, 16.0% had public coverage, and 17.3% were uninsured in 2009 (Exhibits 1 and 3). Low-income people are more likely to have public coverage or to be uninsured. Within this group, 34.6% had private health insurance coverage, 36.3% had public coverage, and 29.1% were uninsured in 2009 (Exhibits 2 and 4).
 - Nationally, the uninsurance rate increased by 0.7 percentage points between 2008 and 2009, with 18 states experiencing a significant increase in the uninsurance rate (Exhibits 5 and 7). Among the low-income non-elderly, there was no significant change in the uninsurance rate between 2008 and 2009; 3 states experienced a significant increase and 2 states experienced a significant decline in the uninsurance rate (Exhibits 6 and 8).
- Among **children**, 61.4% had private health insurance coverage, 29.6% had public coverage, and 9.0% were uninsured in 2009 (Exhibits 9 and 11). Among low-income children, 30.6% had private health insurance coverage, 56.2% had public coverage, and 13.2% were uninsured in 2009 (Exhibits 10 and 12).

- Nationally, the uninsurance rate decreased by 0.8 percentage points between 2008 and 2009, with 15 states experiencing a significant decline and one state experiencing an increase in the percent of children who were uninsured (Exhibits 13 and 15). Among low-income children, the uninsurance rate decreased by 1.8 percentage points between 2008 and 2009, with 21 states experiencing a significant decline (Exhibits 14 and 16).
- Among **non-elderly adults**, 69.0% had private health insurance coverage, 10.2% had public coverage, and 20.8% were uninsured in 2009 (Exhibits 17 and 19). Among low-income non-elderly adults, 37.0% had private health insurance coverage, 24.2% had public coverage, and 38.8% were uninsured in 2009 (Exhibits 18 and 20).
 - Nationally, the uninsurance rate increased by 1.3 percentage points between 2008 and 2009; 27 states had a significant increase in the uninsurance rate for this age group (Exhibits 21 and 23). Among low-income non-elderly adults, the uninsurance rate increased by 1.1 percentage points, with 11 states experiencing a significant increase and one state experiencing a significant decline in the uninsurance rate (Exhibits 22 and 24).

Table of Exhibits

Exhibit	page
Exhibit 1. Uninsurance Rates, Age 0-64, 2009	4
Exhibit 2. Uninsurance Rates, Age 0-64, <200% FPG, 2009.....	4
Exhibit 3. Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-64, 2009	5
Exhibit 4. Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-64, <200% FPG, 2009.....	6
Exhibit 5. Change in Uninsurance Rates from 2008 to 2009, Age 0-64	7
Exhibit 6. Change in Uninsurance Rates from 2008 to 2009, Age 0-64, <200% FPG	7
Exhibit 7. Change in Uninsurance by State from 2008 to 2009, Age 0-64	8
Exhibit 8. Change in Uninsurance by State from 2008 to 2009, Age 0-64, <200% FPG	9
Exhibit 9. Uninsurance Rates, Age 0-18, 2009	10
Exhibit 10. Uninsurance Rates, Age 0-18, <200% FPG, 2009	10
Exhibit 11. Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-18, 2009.....	11
Exhibit 12. Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-18, <200% FPG, 2009	12
Exhibit 13. Change in Uninsurance Rates from 2008 to 2009, Age 0-18	13
Exhibit 14. Change in Uninsurance Rates from 2008 to 2009, Age 0-18, <200% FPG.....	13
Exhibit 15. Change in Uninsurance by State from 2008 to 2009, Age 0-18	14
Exhibit 16. Change in Uninsurance by State from 2008 to 2009, Age 0-18, <200% FPG.....	15
Exhibit 17. Uninsurance Rates, Age 19-64, 2009	16
Exhibit 18. Uninsurance Rates, Age 19-64, <200% FPG, 2009	16
Exhibit 19. Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 19-64, 2009.....	17
Exhibit 20. Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 19-64, <200% FPG, 2009	18
Exhibit 21. Change in Uninsurance Rates from 2008 to 2009, Age 19-64.....	19
Exhibit 22. Change in Uninsurance Rates from 2008 to 2009, Age 19-64, <200% FPG.....	19
Exhibit 23. Change in Uninsurance by State from 2008 to 2009, Age 19-64.....	20
Exhibit 24. Change in Uninsurance by State from 2008 to 2009, Age 19-64, <200% FPG.....	21

Appendix A: Standard Errors

Exhibit A-1. Standard Errors for Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-64, 2009.....	24
Exhibit A-2. Standard Errors for Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-64, <200% FPG, 2009	25
Exhibit A-3. Standard Errors for Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-18, 2009.....	26
Exhibit A-4. Standard Errors for Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-18, <200% FPG, 2009	27
Exhibit A-5. Standard Errors for Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 19-64, 2009.....	28
Exhibit A-6. Standard Errors for Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 19-64, <200% FPG, 2009	29

Exhibit 1. Uninsurance Rates, Age 0-64, 2009

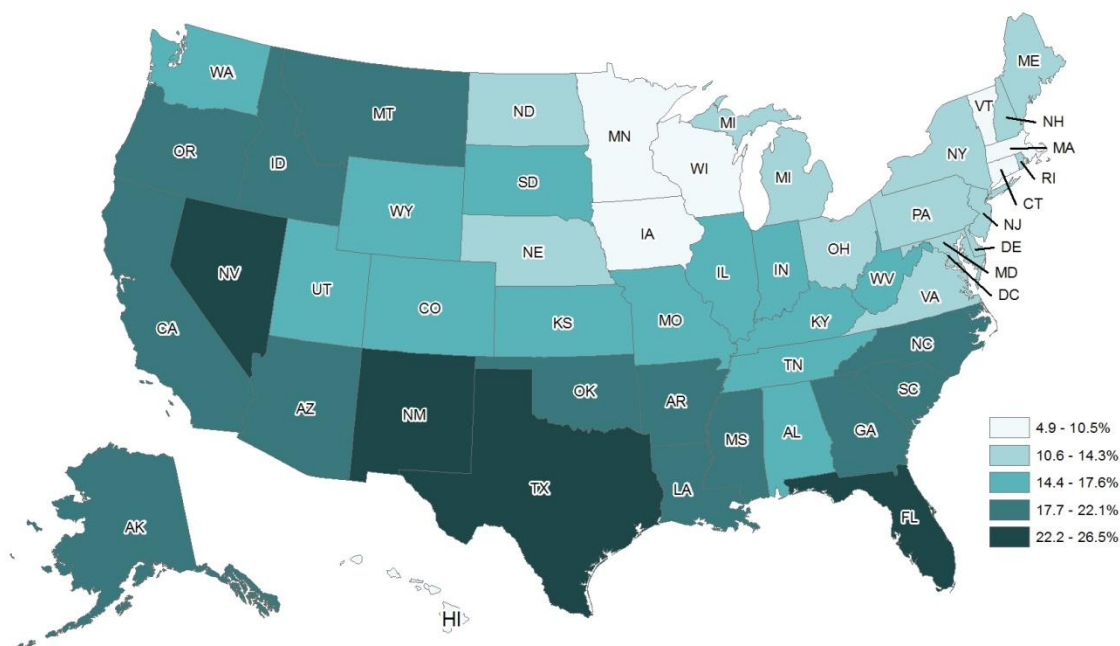


Exhibit 2. Uninsurance Rates, Age 0-64, <200% FPG, 2009

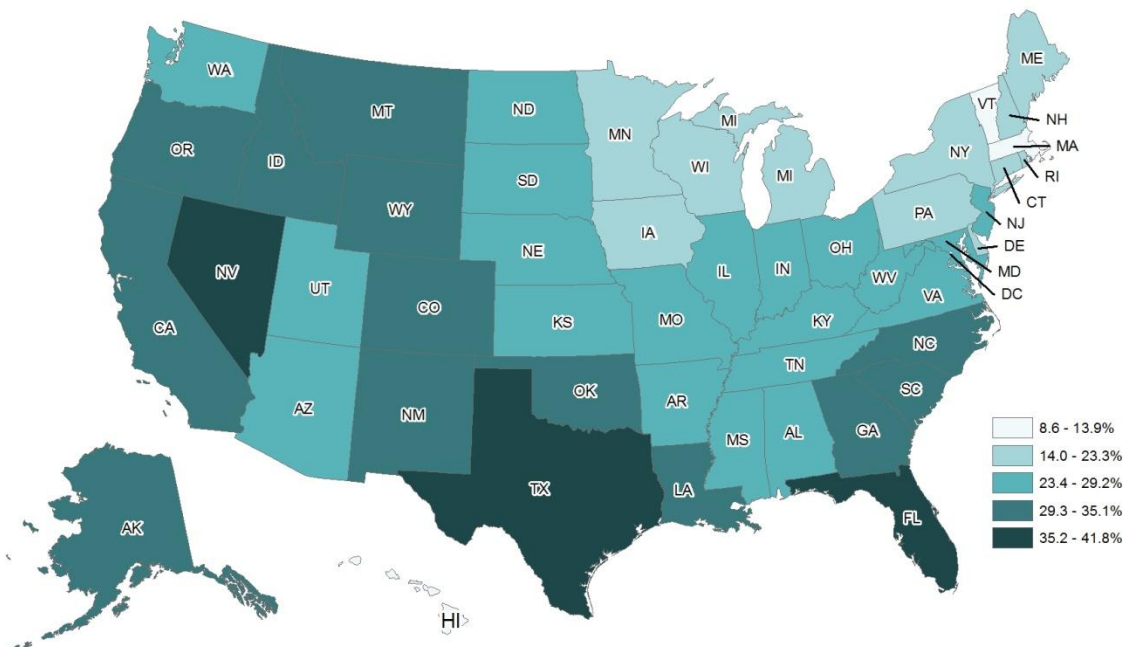


Exhibit 3. Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-64, 2009

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	175,908	66.7	42,163	16.0	45,489	17.3
Alabama	2,619	65.6	730	18.3	642	16.1
Alaska	410	65.5	78	12.5	138	22.1
Arizona	3,393	60.1	1,129	20.0	1,125	19.9
Arkansas	1,437	58.9	526	21.6	478	19.6
California	20,262	62.6	5,574	17.2	6,524	20.2
Colorado	3,140	71.2	500	11.3	772	17.5
Connecticut	2,274	75.9	419	14.0	303	10.1
Delaware	524	70.0	135	18.1	89	11.9
District of Columbia	352	67.1	132	25.1	41	7.8
Florida	9,067	60.2	2,240	14.9	3,768	25.0
Georgia	5,478	63.5	1,317	15.3	1,826	21.2
Hawaii	830	79.0	138	13.1	83	7.9
Idaho	906	67.5	179	13.4	257	19.2
Illinois	7,639	68.2	1,889	16.9	1,675	15.0
Indiana	3,852	69.6	799	14.4	882	15.9
Iowa	1,972	77.6	311	12.3	257	10.1
Kansas	1,779	73.7	282	11.7	353	14.6
Kentucky	2,357	64.0	710	19.3	616	16.7
Louisiana	2,327	60.2	781	20.2	758	19.6
Maine	730	66.1	240	21.8	134	12.1
Maryland	3,707	75.3	601	12.2	615	12.5
Massachusetts	4,379	77.4	1,000	17.7	276	4.9
Michigan	5,788	67.7	1,548	18.1	1,213	14.2
Minnesota	3,512	76.9	590	12.9	466	10.2
Mississippi	1,450	57.5	562	22.3	511	20.3
Missouri	3,532	69.4	774	15.2	783	15.4
Montana	539	65.5	103	12.5	181	22.0
Nebraska	1,148	74.7	186	12.1	203	13.2
Nevada	1,531	66.3	209	9.1	568	24.6
New Hampshire	880	77.2	121	10.6	138	12.1
New Jersey	5,507	73.8	889	11.9	1,063	14.3
New Mexico	929	54.0	391	22.8	399	23.2
New York	11,255	67.2	3,309	19.8	2,186	13.1
North Carolina	5,194	64.9	1,347	16.8	1,467	18.3
North Dakota	435	80.3	44	8.2	62	11.5
Ohio	6,875	69.9	1,570	16.0	1,388	14.1
Oklahoma	1,918	61.6	526	16.9	669	21.5
Oregon	2,207	67.3	419	12.8	653	19.9
Pennsylvania	7,685	73.0	1,638	15.6	1,204	11.4
Rhode Island	641	71.8	136	15.3	115	12.9
South Carolina	2,441	63.3	669	17.4	748	19.4
South Dakota	483	70.7	93	13.6	107	15.7
Tennessee	3,486	64.7	1,009	18.7	894	16.6
Texas	12,748	58.3	3,332	15.3	5,772	26.4
Utah	1,890	75.3	224	8.9	395	15.7
Vermont	365	68.9	112	21.1	53	10.0
Virginia	5,122	76.2	703	10.5	901	13.4
Washington	4,014	69.6	868	15.0	888	15.4
West Virginia	956	63.0	303	20.0	258	17.0
Wisconsin	3,613	74.6	722	14.9	507	10.5
Wyoming	332	70.8	55	11.7	82	17.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey, civilian non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands; estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage.

Exhibit 4. Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-64, <200% FPG, 2009

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	30,619	34.6	32,156	36.3	25,752	29.1
Alabama	570	35.9	579	36.5	437	27.5
Alaska	75	38.7	58	29.9	61	31.5
Arizona	646	30.2	871	40.7	622	29.1
Arkansas	324	31.3	410	39.5	303	29.2
California	3,378	30.4	4,184	37.7	3,535	31.9
Colorado	482	37.3	372	28.8	438	33.9
Connecticut	254	38.4	281	42.5	126	19.1
Delaware	82	38.0	97	44.9	37	17.1
District of Columbia	70	38.0	98	53.2	16	8.7
Florida	1,737	31.2	1,674	30.0	2,162	38.8
Georgia	1,064	33.4	1,006	31.6	1,118	35.1
Hawaii	181	57.0	93	29.5	43	13.5
Idaho	222	42.0	146	27.7	160	30.3
Illinois	1,155	33.0	1,438	41.1	909	26.0
Indiana	752	39.4	636	33.3	522	27.3
Iowa	363	47.9	240	31.7	154	20.4
Kansas	354	44.4	220	27.6	223	27.9
Kentucky	486	32.8	583	39.3	416	28.0
Louisiana	428	29.3	597	40.9	435	29.8
Maine	123	33.1	188	50.9	59	16.0
Maryland	416	38.2	409	37.5	265	24.3
Massachusetts	559	41.6	669	49.8	116	8.6
Michigan	1,131	36.7	1,232	40.0	716	23.3
Minnesota	505	42.4	452	37.9	234	19.7
Mississippi	360	31.6	451	39.4	331	29.0
Missouri	668	37.7	618	34.9	486	27.4
Montana	134	42.5	81	25.8	100	31.7
Nebraska	217	44.6	149	30.6	121	24.8
Nevada	284	37.8	153	20.4	315	41.8
New Hampshire	113	45.1	81	32.2	57	22.7
New Jersey	576	34.4	621	37.1	477	28.5
New Mexico	172	24.3	300	42.2	238	33.6
New York	1,734	33.6	2,418	46.8	1,014	19.6
North Carolina	1,045	34.4	1,076	35.4	920	30.3
North Dakota	78	52.1	34	22.8	38	25.1
Ohio	1,260	37.4	1,287	38.3	818	24.3
Oklahoma	412	33.5	412	33.4	409	33.1
Oregon	422	37.2	323	28.5	390	34.4
Pennsylvania	1,281	40.9	1,243	39.7	610	19.5
Rhode Island	98	37.5	107	41.2	55	21.3
South Carolina	518	34.1	534	35.2	465	30.7
South Dakota	98	41.6	73	30.9	65	27.5
Tennessee	706	33.8	820	39.2	563	27.0
Texas	2,378	27.9	2,626	30.8	3,524	41.3
Utah	414	51.9	162	20.4	221	27.7
Vermont	57	38.8	69	47.4	20	13.9
Virginia	781	44.4	513	29.2	466	26.5
Washington	595	35.1	642	37.8	461	27.1
West Virginia	202	34.1	229	38.6	162	27.3
Wisconsin	607	41.8	566	39.0	278	19.2
Wyoming	52	40.7	35	27.5	41	31.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey, civilian non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands; estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage; income measured as family income in relation to HHS Federal Poverty Guidelines.

Legend:

- Dark Blue: Increase
- Light Blue: No Change

States with an Increase (Dark Blue): WA, OR, CA, NV, AZ, NM, TX, MN, SD, KS, MO, IL, IN, OH, KY, TN, GA, FL, DC.

States with No Change (Light Blue): MT, ND, WI, MI, IA, NE, CO, UT, WY, ID, NV, AZ, NM, OK, AR, LA, MS, AL, NC, SC, VA, WV, PA, NY, VT, ME, NH, MA, RI, CT, NJ, DE, MD.

Legend:

- Increase
- No Change
- Decrease

Exhibit 7. Change in Uninsurance by State from 2008 to 2009, Age 0-64

State	2008 Uninsured		2009 Uninsured		Change in Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	43,347	16.6	45,489	17.3	2,142 ***	0.7 ***
Alabama	613	15.5	642	16.1	29	0.6
Alaska	130	21.2	138	22.1	8	0.8
Arizona	1,144	20.6	1,125	19.9	-19	-0.7
Arkansas	479	19.9	478	19.6	-2	-0.3
California	6,190	19.3	6,524	20.2	334 ***	0.9 ***
Colorado	797	18.3	772	17.5	-25	-0.8
Connecticut	294	9.8	303	10.1	10	0.3
Delaware	89	12.0	89	11.9	0	-0.1
District of Columbia	41	7.9	41	7.8	0	-0.2
Florida	3,623	24.3	3,768	25.0	145 ***	0.7 **
Georgia	1,735	20.3	1,826	21.2	91 **	0.8 **
Hawaii	79	7.5	83	7.9	4	0.4
Idaho	255	19.2	257	19.2	2	-0.1
Illinois	1,567	14.0	1,675	15.0	109 ***	1.0 ***
Indiana	831	15.1	882	15.9	51 **	0.8 **
Iowa	245	9.7	257	10.1	12	0.5
Kansas	323	13.5	353	14.6	31 *	1.1 *
Kentucky	550	15.1	616	16.7	66 ***	1.7 ***
Louisiana	739	19.5	758	19.6	18	0.1
Maine	132	12.0	134	12.1	1	0.2
Maryland	591	12.1	615	12.5	25	0.4
Massachusetts	251	4.5	276	4.9	25 *	0.4 *
Michigan	1,088	12.6	1,213	14.2	125 ***	1.6 ***
Minnesota	429	9.4	466	10.2	37 *	0.8 *
Mississippi	495	19.7	511	20.3	16	0.6
Missouri	724	14.4	783	15.4	59 **	1.0 **
Montana	170	20.7	181	22.0	11	1.3
Nebraska	185	12.1	203	13.2	18	1.1
Nevada	540	23.7	568	24.6	29	0.9
New Hampshire	139	12.2	138	12.1	-1	-0.1
New Jersey	1,024	13.7	1,063	14.3	39	0.5
New Mexico	401	23.6	399	23.2	-2	-0.4
New York	2,173	13.0	2,186	13.1	13	0.1
North Carolina	1,404	17.8	1,467	18.3	63 *	0.6
North Dakota	59	11.0	62	11.5	3	0.5
Ohio	1,284	13.1	1,388	14.1	104 ***	1.0 ***
Oklahoma	659	21.4	669	21.5	10	0.1
Oregon	599	18.4	653	19.9	54 **	1.5 **
Pennsylvania	1,110	10.7	1,204	11.4	94 ***	0.8 ***
Rhode Island	103	11.6	115	12.9	12	1.4
South Carolina	714	18.8	748	19.4	35	0.6
South Dakota	86	12.8	107	15.7	21 **	2.9 **
Tennessee	804	15.1	894	16.6	90 ***	1.5 ***
Texas	5,519	25.7	5,772	26.4	253 ***	0.7 ***
Utah	394	16.0	395	15.7	1	-0.2
Vermont	52	9.8	53	10.0	1	0.2
Virginia	863	13.1	901	13.4	37	0.3
Washington	813	14.4	888	15.4	75 ***	1.0 ***
West Virginia	264	17.4	258	17.0	-5	-0.4
Wisconsin	479	9.9	507	10.5	28	0.6
Wyoming	73	15.9	82	17.6	9	1.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 and 2009 American Community Survey, civilian non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. Significant difference between years is indicated by confidence levels of: * = 90%, ** = 95%, *** = 99%.

Exhibit 8. Change in Uninsurance by State from 2008 to 2009, Age 0-64, <200% FPG

State	2008 Uninsured		2009 Uninsured		Change in Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	22,856	29.0	25,752	29.1	2,895 ***	0.1
Alabama	367	26.1	437	27.5	70 ***	1.4
Alaska	64	35.1	61	31.5	-3	-3.6
Arizona	622	33.3	622	29.1	0	-4.2 ***
Arkansas	296	30.0	303	29.2	6	-0.8
California	3,130	31.7	3,535	31.9	405 ***	0.2
Colorado	426	36.3	438	33.9	12	-2.4 *
Connecticut	115	19.3	126	19.1	11	-0.2
Delaware	40	21.0	37	17.1	-3	-3.8
District of Columbia	17	10.0	16	8.7	-1	-1.3
Florida	1,872	39.6	2,162	38.8	290 ***	-0.8
Georgia	948	33.8	1,118	35.1	171 ***	1.2
Hawaii	39	13.9	43	13.5	4	-0.4
Idaho	151	32.1	160	30.3	9	-1.8
Illinois	770	25.1	909	26.0	139 ***	0.9
Indiana	463	27.7	522	27.3	59 ***	-0.4
Iowa	139	19.7	154	20.4	15	0.7
Kansas	171	24.7	223	27.9	52 ***	3.2 **
Kentucky	344	25.7	416	28.0	72 ***	2.3 **
Louisiana	406	29.1	435	29.8	29 *	0.7
Maine	62	17.7	59	16.0	-3	-1.7
Maryland	245	25.9	265	24.3	20	-1.5
Massachusetts	103	8.4	116	8.6	13	0.3
Michigan	605	22.4	716	23.3	111 ***	0.9
Minnesota	206	19.5	234	19.7	29 *	0.2
Mississippi	313	29.2	331	29.0	18	-0.1
Missouri	415	26.1	486	27.4	71 ***	1.3
Montana	84	31.4	100	31.7	16 *	0.3
Nebraska	109	26.0	121	24.8	12	-1.2
Nevada	263	41.8	315	41.8	52 ***	0.0
New Hampshire	48	22.2	57	22.7	9	0.5
New Jersey	420	28.7	477	28.5	57 ***	-0.2
New Mexico	225	33.8	238	33.6	14	-0.2
New York	972	20.4	1,014	19.6	42	-0.7
North Carolina	802	30.4	920	30.3	118 ***	-0.1
North Dakota	34	22.6	38	25.1	3	2.4
Ohio	709	24.3	818	24.3	109 ***	0.0
Oklahoma	369	32.6	409	33.1	39 **	0.5
Oregon	331	32.8	390	34.4	59 ***	1.6
Pennsylvania	561	19.6	610	19.5	49 **	-0.1
Rhode Island	46	19.8	55	21.3	10	1.5
South Carolina	410	30.6	465	30.7	56 ***	0.1
South Dakota	51	24.6	65	27.5	14 *	2.9
Tennessee	470	25.2	563	27.0	93 ***	1.8 **
Texas	3,160	41.2	3,524	41.3	364 ***	0.2
Utah	204	29.9	221	27.7	17	-2.2
Vermont	18	12.3	20	13.9	3	1.6
Virginia	420	26.4	466	26.5	46 **	0.0
Washington	377	26.2	461	27.1	84 ***	1.0
West Virginia	164	29.0	162	27.3	-3	-1.8
Wisconsin	250	20.3	278	19.2	28 *	-1.1
Wyoming	31	26.4	41	31.8	9 *	5.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 and 2009 American Community Survey, civilian non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands; income measured as family income in relation to HHS Federal Poverty Guidelines.

Significant difference between years is indicated by confidence levels of: * = 90%, ** = 95%, *** = 99%.

Exhibit 9. Uninsurance Rates, Age 0-18, 2009

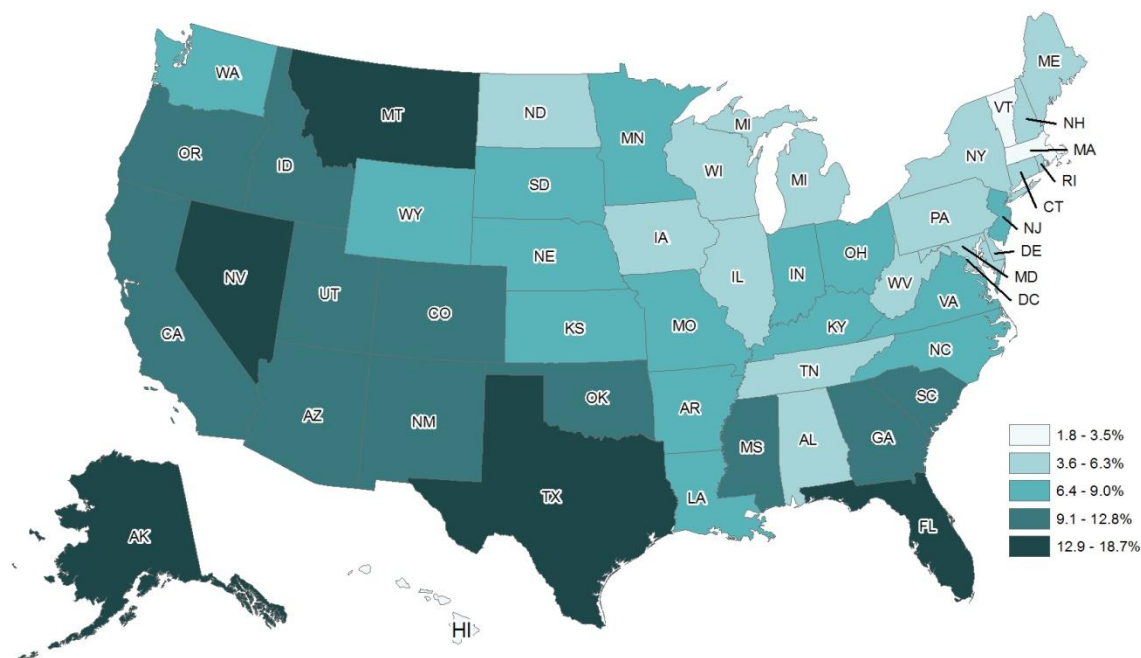


Exhibit 10. Uninsurance Rates, Age 0-18, <200% FPG, 2009

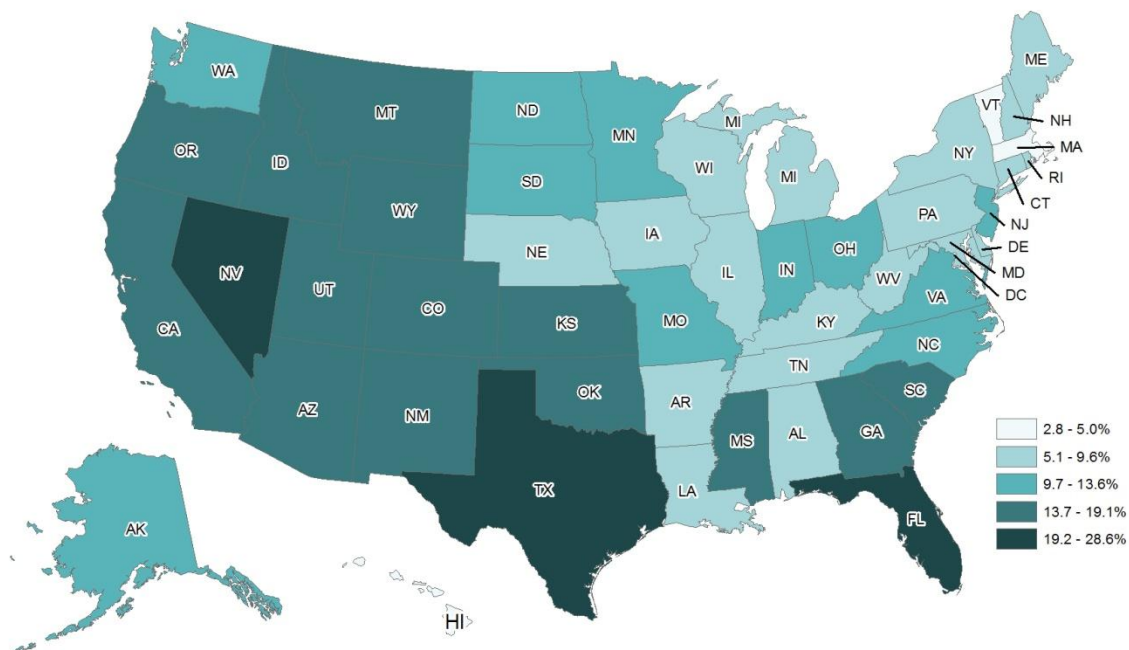


Exhibit 11. Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-18, 2009

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	48,492	61.4	23,349	29.6	7,080	9.0
Alabama	704	59.0	413	34.6	76	6.3
Alaska	124	62.6	47	23.8	27	13.6
Arizona	997	54.8	591	32.5	232	12.8
Arkansas	373	49.7	325	43.3	52	7.0
California	5,727	57.4	3,265	32.7	994	10.0
Colorado	872	67.1	292	22.5	135	10.4
Connecticut	625	72.8	198	23.0	36	4.2
Delaware	145	65.5	64	28.8	13	5.7
District of Columbia	66	52.2	56	44.5	4	3.3
Florida	2,332	54.4	1,303	30.4	654	15.3
Georgia	1,575	57.5	852	31.1	312	11.4
Hawaii	226	74.7	68	22.3	9	2.9
Idaho	280	63.2	114	25.7	49	11.2
Illinois	2,077	62.0	1,111	33.2	163	4.9
Indiana	1,085	64.7	442	26.4	149	8.9
Iowa	550	73.0	168	22.3	36	4.8
Kansas	507	68.4	171	23.0	64	8.6
Kentucky	629	58.6	376	35.0	69	6.4
Louisiana	601	50.6	501	42.2	85	7.2
Maine	175	60.0	100	34.1	17	5.8
Maryland	1,016	71.0	343	24.0	73	5.1
Massachusetts	1,151	74.9	359	23.3	28	1.8
Michigan	1,603	64.2	770	30.8	123	4.9
Minnesota	992	74.3	247	18.5	96	7.2
Mississippi	394	48.2	336	41.1	87	10.7
Missouri	971	64.1	428	28.2	117	7.7
Montana	143	60.9	60	25.4	32	13.7
Nebraska	323	68.4	117	24.9	32	6.8
Nevada	461	64.3	122	17.1	133	18.6
New Hampshire	226	73.2	67	21.7	16	5.1
New Jersey	1,558	72.2	459	21.3	141	6.5
New Mexico	243	44.4	235	42.9	70	12.7
New York	2,966	63.2	1,496	31.9	234	5.0
North Carolina	1,419	58.9	786	32.7	203	8.4
North Dakota	121	79.6	22	14.3	9	6.1
Ohio	1,897	65.8	790	27.4	194	6.7
Oklahoma	526	54.0	334	34.3	114	11.7
Oregon	589	63.6	233	25.1	105	11.3
Pennsylvania	1,994	67.5	805	27.2	156	5.3
Rhode Island	167	68.3	65	26.5	13	5.2
South Carolina	657	57.1	376	32.7	117	10.2
South Dakota	139	66.2	56	26.6	15	7.3
Tennessee	951	60.2	530	33.6	98	6.2
Texas	3,713	51.3	2,300	31.8	1,232	17.0
Utah	684	74.8	135	14.8	96	10.5
Vermont	85	61.5	49	35.1	5	3.5
Virginia	1,460	73.8	380	19.2	138	7.0
Washington	1,059	63.7	480	28.9	124	7.5
West Virginia	245	59.7	141	34.4	24	5.9
Wisconsin	976	70.5	341	24.7	67	4.9
Wyoming	92	67.3	32	23.7	12	9.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey, civilian non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands; estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage.

Exhibit 12. Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-18, <200% FPG, 2009

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	10,278	30.6	18,851	56.2	4,443	13.2
Alabama	176	30.3	349	60.0	56	9.6
Alaska	34	42.0	37	45.5	10	12.5
Arizona	241	27.5	491	55.9	146	16.6
Arkansas	97	24.2	275	68.4	30	7.4
California	1,193	27.3	2,554	58.4	626	14.3
Colorado	152	31.9	234	49.1	91	19.1
Connecticut	80	34.4	136	58.3	17	7.2
Delaware	30	34.4	51	58.9	6	6.7
District of Columbia	18	27.2	46	69.3	2	3.5
Florida	536	26.8	1,028	51.5	432	21.6
Georgia	354	28.3	682	54.5	215	17.2
Hawaii	64	54.1	48	40.9	6	5.0
Idaho	83	38.4	102	47.5	31	14.2
Illinois	364	27.0	885	65.7	99	7.3
Indiana	255	35.4	375	52.0	91	12.7
Iowa	117	42.0	137	49.4	24	8.6
Kansas	118	38.7	144	47.2	43	14.1
Kentucky	165	30.6	329	60.9	46	8.6
Louisiana	113	20.4	391	70.6	50	9.0
Maine	38	29.7	82	63.6	9	6.6
Maryland	138	33.7	243	59.2	29	7.1
Massachusetts	176	38.6	267	58.6	13	2.8
Michigan	398	35.4	654	58.2	72	6.4
Minnesota	177	40.8	201	46.3	56	12.9
Mississippi	110	24.4	277	61.6	63	14.0
Missouri	227	34.1	360	54.1	79	11.8
Montana	42	38.7	50	45.6	17	15.7
Nebraska	69	37.1	99	53.5	17	9.4
Nevada	117	38.7	99	32.7	86	28.6
New Hampshire	32	38.6	45	54.6	6	6.8
New Jersey	207	32.7	347	54.7	80	12.6
New Mexico	50	17.8	191	67.1	43	15.2
New York	588	31.4	1,159	61.9	127	6.8
North Carolina	340	29.8	664	58.2	138	12.1
North Dakota	25	50.7	18	35.8	7	13.6
Ohio	438	35.2	683	54.9	124	10.0
Oklahoma	137	28.6	274	57.2	68	14.2
Oregon	133	33.7	194	49.4	67	16.9
Pennsylvania	421	36.9	632	55.4	87	7.7
Rhode Island	31	33.4	55	58.2	8	8.3
South Carolina	166	29.4	319	56.4	81	14.3
South Dakota	33	37.4	46	51.2	10	11.4
Tennessee	236	31.4	452	60.2	63	8.4
Texas	813	22.9	1,922	54.1	818	23.0
Utah	177	52.3	106	31.3	56	16.5
Vermont	15	32.0	30	63.3	2	4.7
Virginia	276	42.3	301	46.1	76	11.7
Washington	189	30.5	369	59.6	61	9.9
West Virginia	65	34.3	111	58.7	13	7.0
Wisconsin	203	38.4	284	53.8	41	7.8
Wyoming	17	37.2	23	49.0	6	13.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey, civilian non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands; estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage; income measured as family income in relation to HHS Federal Poverty Guidelines.

Exhibit 13. Change in Uninsurance Rates from 2008 to 2009, Age 0-18

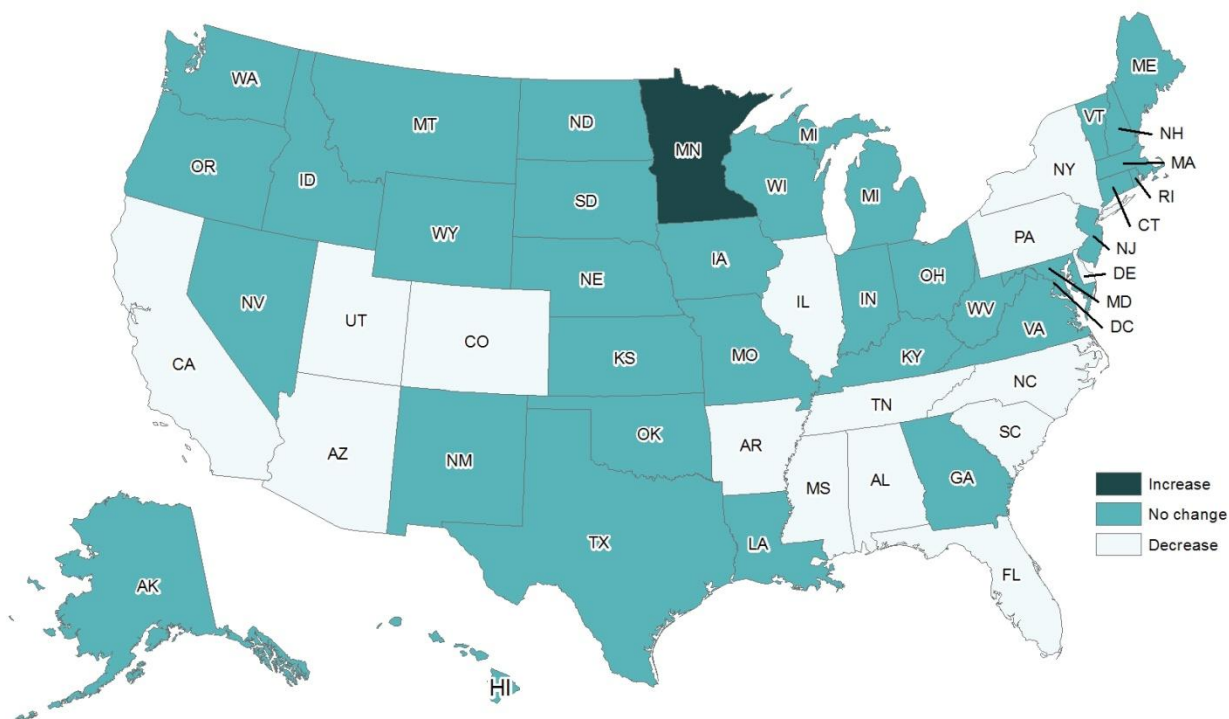


Exhibit 14. Change in Uninsurance Rates from 2008 to 2009, Age 0-18, <200% FPG

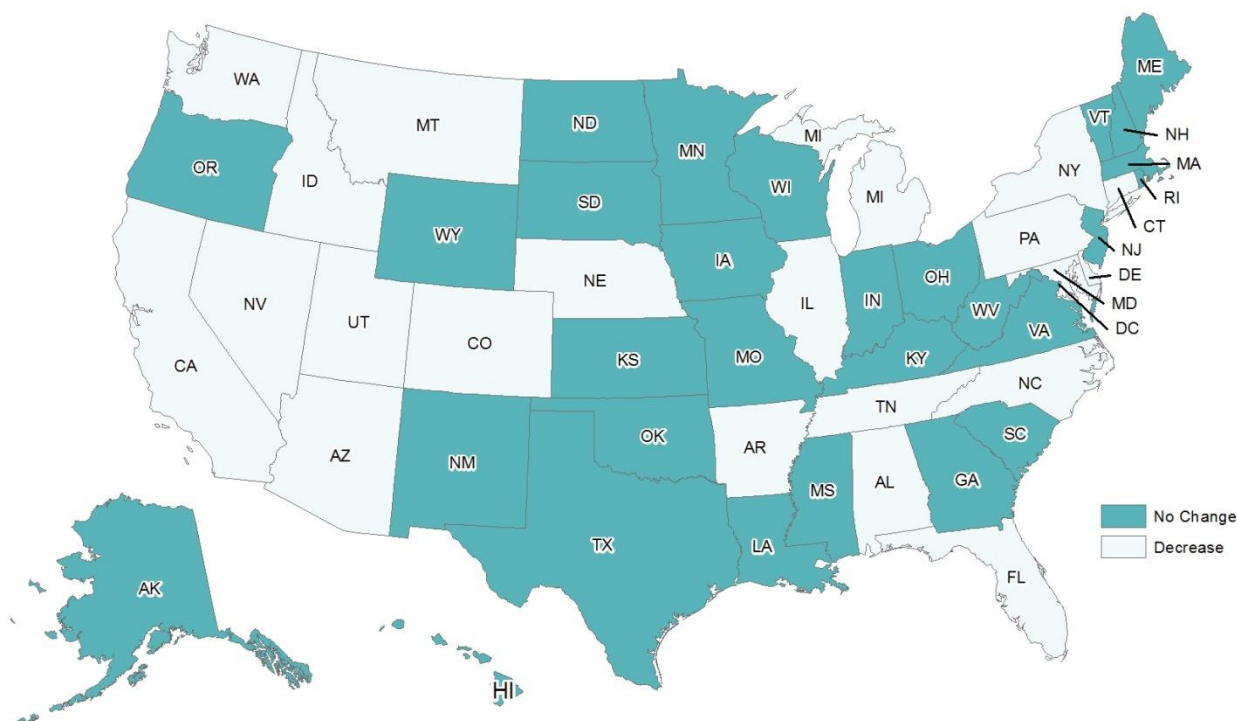


Exhibit 15. Change in Uninsurance by State from 2008 to 2009, Age 0-18

State	2008 Uninsured		2009 Uninsured		Change in Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	7,643	9.8	7,080	9.0	-563 ***	-0.8 ***
Alabama	97	8.1	76	6.3	-21 ***	-1.8 ***
Alaska	24	12.6	27	13.6	3	1.1
Arizona	284	15.7	232	12.8	-52 ***	-3.0 ***
Arkansas	65	8.8	52	7.0	-13 **	-1.8 **
California	1,057	10.6	994	10.0	-64 **	-0.7 ***
Colorado	171	13.5	135	10.4	-37 ***	-3.1 ***
Connecticut	44	5.1	36	4.2	-8 *	-0.9
Delaware	20	8.9	13	5.7	-7 *	-3.2 **
District of Columbia	4	3.1	4	3.3	0	0.2
Florida	740	17.4	654	15.3	-86 ***	-2.2 ***
Georgia	309	11.5	312	11.4	3	-0.1
Hawaii	9	3.1	9	2.9	0	-0.1
Idaho	57	13.0	49	11.2	-8	-1.9
Illinois	192	5.7	163	4.9	-29 **	-0.8 **
Indiana	161	9.6	149	8.9	-12	-0.7
Iowa	36	4.8	36	4.8	0	0.0
Kansas	61	8.3	64	8.6	3	0.3
Kentucky	65	6.1	69	6.4	4	0.3
Louisiana	92	7.9	85	7.2	-7	-0.7
Maine	16	5.5	17	5.8	1	0.4
Maryland	78	5.5	73	5.1	-6	-0.4
Massachusetts	27	1.8	28	1.8	0	0.0
Michigan	135	5.3	123	4.9	-13	-0.4
Minnesota	79	6.0	96	7.2	16 *	1.2 *
Mississippi	104	12.9	87	10.7	-17 *	-2.2 **
Missouri	107	7.2	117	7.7	10	0.6
Montana	37	15.0	32	13.7	-5	-1.2
Nebraska	36	7.4	32	6.8	-4	-0.7
Nevada	145	20.7	133	18.6	-11	-2.0
New Hampshire	17	5.4	16	5.1	-1	-0.3
New Jersey	156	7.2	141	6.5	-15	-0.7
New Mexico	72	13.4	70	12.7	-2	-0.7
New York	265	5.6	234	5.0	-30 **	-0.6 **
North Carolina	241	10.1	203	8.4	-37 ***	-1.7 ***
North Dakota	11	7.3	9	6.1	-1	-1.2
Ohio	202	7.0	194	6.7	-8	-0.2
Oklahoma	119	12.4	114	11.7	-5	-0.7
Oregon	114	12.3	105	11.3	-9	-1.0
Pennsylvania	182	6.2	156	5.3	-26 **	-0.9 **
Rhode Island	13	5.5	13	5.2	-1	-0.3
South Carolina	131	11.5	117	10.2	-14	-1.4 *
South Dakota	20	9.2	15	7.3	-5	-2.0
Tennessee	112	7.2	98	6.2	-13	-1.0 *
Texas	1,230	17.4	1,232	17.0	1	-0.3
Utah	111	12.4	96	10.5	-15	-2.0 *
Vermont	5	3.9	5	3.5	-1	-0.4
Virginia	148	7.6	138	7.0	-10	-0.7
Washington	134	8.2	124	7.5	-10	-0.7
West Virginia	27	6.7	24	5.9	-3	-0.8
Wisconsin	68	4.9	67	4.9	-1	0.0
Wyoming	13	9.5	12	9.0	-1	-0.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 and 2009 American Community Survey, civilian non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. Significant difference between years is indicated by confidence levels of: * = 90%, ** = 95%, *** = 99%.

Exhibit 16. Change in Uninsurance by State from 2008 to 2009, Age 0-18, <200% FPG

State	2008 Uninsured		2009 Uninsured		Change in Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	4,540	15.1	4,443	13.2	-96	-1.8 ***
Alabama	63	12.2	56	9.6	-7	-2.6 **
Alaska	12	17.0	10	12.5	-2	-4.5
Arizona	182	23.1	146	16.6	-37 ***	-6.5 ***
Arkansas	41	10.9	30	7.4	-12 **	-3.5 ***
California	630	16.0	626	14.3	-3	-1.7 ***
Colorado	112	26.3	91	19.1	-21 **	-7.2 ***
Connecticut	21	9.9	17	7.2	-5	-2.6 *
Delaware	10	13.8	6	6.7	-5	-7.1 **
District of Columbia	2	2.9	2	3.5	1	0.6
Florida	441	25.7	432	21.6	-9	-4.1 ***
Georgia	191	17.0	215	17.2	24 *	0.2
Hawaii	4	4.0	6	5.0	2	1.0
Idaho	36	18.3	31	14.2	-5	-4.1 *
Illinois	103	8.6	99	7.3	-4	-1.3 *
Indiana	93	14.6	91	12.7	-2	-1.9
Iowa	23	9.0	24	8.6	1	-0.4
Kansas	34	12.7	43	14.1	9	1.4
Kentucky	40	8.5	46	8.6	6	0.1
Louisiana	50	9.2	50	9.0	0	-0.2
Maine	8	6.5	9	6.6	1	0.1
Maryland	38	10.5	29	7.1	-9 *	-3.3 ***
Massachusetts	13	3.1	13	2.8	0	-0.3
Michigan	83	8.2	72	6.4	-11	-1.8 ***
Minnesota	44	11.5	56	12.9	13 *	1.4
Mississippi	70	16.2	63	14.0	-7	-2.2
Missouri	61	10.3	79	11.8	18 **	1.6
Montana	20	21.4	17	15.7	-3	-5.7 *
Nebraska	23	14.0	17	9.4	-5	-4.6 **
Nevada	84	32.7	86	28.6	2	-4.2 *
New Hampshire	4	5.1	6	6.8	2	1.7
New Jersey	77	13.8	80	12.6	3	-1.2
New Mexico	47	17.7	43	15.2	-4	-2.5
New York	135	7.7	127	6.8	-8	-1.0 *
North Carolina	143	14.4	138	12.1	-5	-2.3 **
North Dakota	7	13.4	7	13.6	0	0.2
Ohio	123	11.3	124	10.0	1	-1.4
Oklahoma	67	15.3	68	14.2	1	-1.0
Oregon	68	19.1	67	16.9	-2	-2.2
Pennsylvania	111	10.5	87	7.7	-23 **	-2.9 ***
Rhode Island	8	9.6	8	8.3	0	-1.3
South Carolina	80	16.1	81	14.3	1	-1.8
South Dakota	13	14.3	10	11.4	-2	-2.9
Tennessee	71	10.4	63	8.4	-7	-1.9 **
Texas	777	24.1	818	23.0	42	-1.0
Utah	69	23.1	56	16.5	-13	-6.6 ***
Vermont	1	2.9	2	4.7	1	1.8
Virginia	80	13.2	76	11.7	-4	-1.5
Washington	66	12.5	61	9.9	-5	-2.6 **
West Virginia	16	9.0	13	7.0	-3	-2.1
Wisconsin	41	9.0	41	7.8	0	-1.2
Wyoming	7	16.1	6	13.8	-1	-2.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 and 2009 American Community Survey, civilian non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands; income measured as family income in relation to HHS Federal Poverty Guidelines.

Significant difference between years is indicated by confidence levels of: * = 90%, ** = 95%, *** = 99%.

Exhibit 17. Uninsurance Rates, Age 19-64, 2009

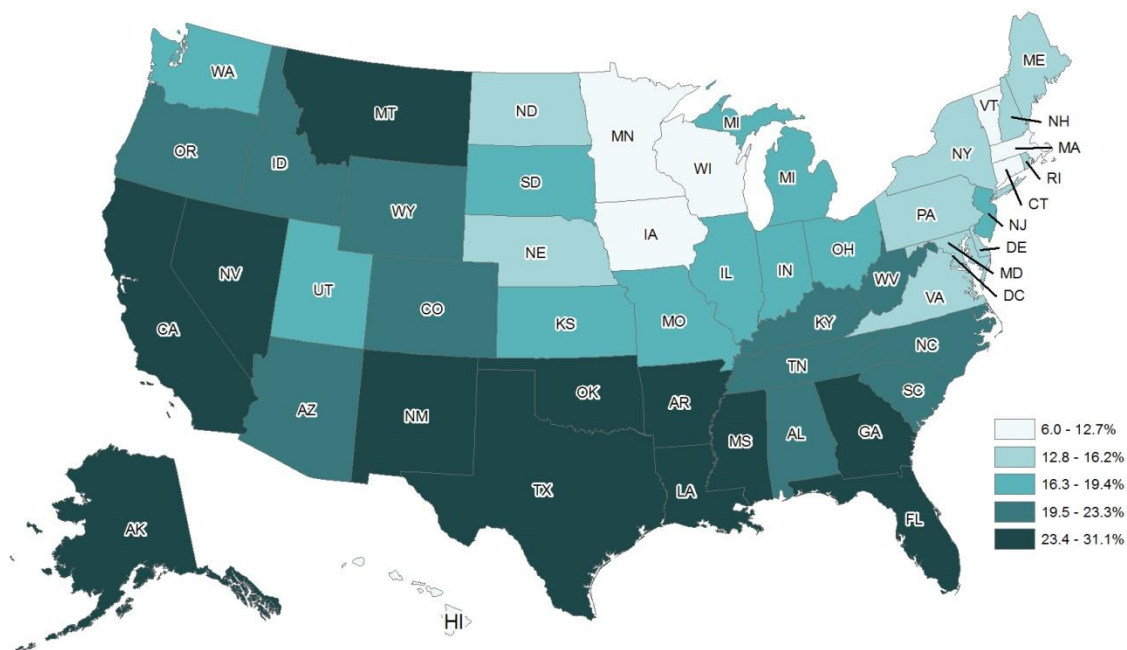


Exhibit 18. Uninsurance Rates, Age 19-64, <200% FPG, 2009

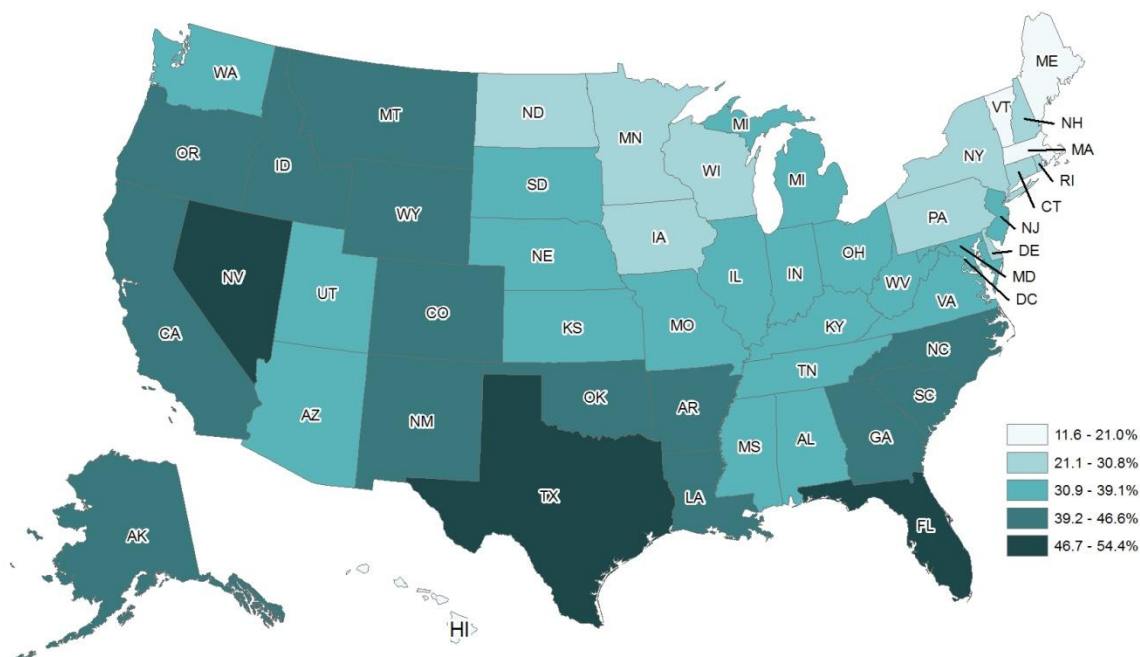


Exhibit 19. Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 19-64, 2009

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	127,416	69.0	18,814	10.2	38,409	20.8
Alabama	1,914	68.4	317	11.3	566	20.2
Alaska	286	66.8	31	7.2	111	26.0
Arizona	2,397	62.6	538	14.1	893	23.3
Arkansas	1,064	62.9	201	11.9	425	25.2
California	14,535	65.0	2,309	10.3	5,531	24.7
Colorado	2,267	72.9	208	6.7	637	20.5
Connecticut	1,649	77.1	221	10.4	268	12.5
Delaware	379	71.9	71	13.5	77	14.6
District of Columbia	286	71.9	75	19.0	36	9.2
Florida	6,735	62.4	937	8.7	3,114	28.9
Georgia	3,903	66.4	464	7.9	1,514	25.7
Hawaii	604	80.7	71	9.4	74	9.9
Idaho	626	69.6	66	7.3	208	23.1
Illinois	5,561	70.8	778	9.9	1,512	19.3
Indiana	2,767	71.7	357	9.3	733	19.0
Iowa	1,422	79.6	144	8.0	221	12.4
Kansas	1,271	76.0	112	6.7	290	17.3
Kentucky	1,728	66.2	334	12.8	547	21.0
Louisiana	1,727	64.5	280	10.5	672	25.1
Maine	555	68.3	141	17.3	117	14.4
Maryland	2,691	77.1	258	7.4	543	15.5
Massachusetts	3,227	78.4	641	15.6	249	6.0
Michigan	4,185	69.1	778	12.9	1,090	18.0
Minnesota	2,520	77.9	343	10.6	371	11.5
Mississippi	1,056	61.9	226	13.3	424	24.8
Missouri	2,561	71.7	346	9.7	666	18.6
Montana	396	67.4	43	7.3	149	25.3
Nebraska	825	77.6	68	6.4	171	16.0
Nevada	1,070	67.2	87	5.5	435	27.3
New Hampshire	654	78.7	54	6.5	122	14.8
New Jersey	3,949	74.5	430	8.1	922	17.4
New Mexico	686	58.6	156	13.3	329	28.1
New York	8,289	68.8	1,814	15.1	1,952	16.2
North Carolina	3,775	67.4	560	10.0	1,264	22.6
North Dakota	314	80.6	23	5.8	53	13.5
Ohio	4,977	71.6	779	11.2	1,194	17.2
Oklahoma	1,392	65.1	192	9.0	555	25.9
Oregon	1,618	68.8	186	7.9	548	23.3
Pennsylvania	5,691	75.2	833	11.0	1,049	13.9
Rhode Island	474	73.1	71	11.0	103	15.9
South Carolina	1,784	65.9	293	10.8	632	23.3
South Dakota	345	72.8	37	7.8	92	19.4
Tennessee	2,535	66.5	479	12.6	795	20.9
Texas	9,035	61.9	1,032	7.1	4,540	31.1
Utah	1,206	75.6	90	5.6	299	18.8
Vermont	280	71.6	63	16.2	48	12.2
Virginia	3,662	77.1	324	6.8	763	16.1
Washington	2,955	72.0	388	9.4	764	18.6
West Virginia	711	64.2	162	14.7	234	21.1
Wisconsin	2,638	76.3	381	11.0	440	12.7
Wyoming	241	72.2	22	6.7	70	21.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey, civilian non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands; estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage.

Exhibit 20. Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 19-64, <200% FPG, 2009

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	20,342	37.0	13,305	24.2	21,308	38.8
Alabama	394	39.2	230	22.9	381	37.9
Alaska	41	36.3	21	18.6	51	45.1
Arizona	405	32.1	380	30.1	476	37.8
Arkansas	227	35.7	135	21.2	273	43.0
California	2,185	32.5	1,630	24.2	2,909	43.3
Colorado	330	40.5	138	17.0	347	42.6
Connecticut	173	40.6	145	33.8	109	25.6
Delaware	52	40.4	46	35.5	31	24.1
District of Columbia	52	44.1	53	44.3	14	11.7
Florida	1,201	33.6	646	18.1	1,730	48.4
Georgia	710	36.6	324	16.7	904	46.6
Hawaii	117	58.7	45	22.7	37	18.6
Idaho	139	44.4	44	14.1	130	41.4
Illinois	790	36.7	553	25.7	811	37.7
Indiana	498	41.8	261	22.0	430	36.2
Iowa	246	51.3	103	21.5	130	27.2
Kansas	237	48.0	77	15.6	180	36.4
Kentucky	321	34.0	254	26.9	370	39.1
Louisiana	315	34.8	206	22.7	385	42.5
Maine	85	34.9	107	44.1	51	21.0
Maryland	278	40.9	166	24.4	236	34.8
Massachusetts	383	43.1	402	45.3	103	11.6
Michigan	732	37.5	578	29.6	644	33.0
Minnesota	328	43.3	251	33.2	178	23.5
Mississippi	250	36.2	174	25.1	268	38.8
Missouri	442	39.9	258	23.3	407	36.8
Montana	92	44.5	31	15.3	83	40.2
Nebraska	148	49.2	50	16.5	103	34.3
Nevada	168	37.2	54	12.1	229	50.7
New Hampshire	81	48.4	35	21.1	51	30.6
New Jersey	369	35.4	274	26.4	398	38.2
New Mexico	122	28.6	109	25.6	195	45.8
New York	1,145	34.8	1,258	38.2	887	27.0
North Carolina	704	37.1	411	21.7	782	41.2
North Dakota	53	52.9	16	16.3	31	30.8
Ohio	822	38.8	604	28.5	694	32.7
Oklahoma	275	36.5	138	18.3	340	45.2
Oregon	289	39.0	128	17.3	323	43.7
Pennsylvania	860	43.1	611	30.6	523	26.2
Rhode Island	66	39.8	52	31.5	48	28.7
South Carolina	352	37.0	215	22.6	384	40.4
South Dakota	65	44.3	27	18.4	55	37.4
Tennessee	470	35.1	367	27.5	500	37.4
Texas	1,566	31.5	704	14.2	2,706	54.4
Utah	236	51.6	56	12.3	165	36.1
Vermont	42	42.0	39	39.7	18	18.3
Virginia	505	45.6	213	19.2	390	35.2
Washington	406	37.7	273	25.3	399	37.0
West Virginia	137	33.9	118	29.2	148	36.8
Wisconsin	404	43.8	282	30.6	237	25.6
Wyoming	35	42.6	12	15.2	34	42.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey, civilian non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands; estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage; income measured as family income in relation to HHS Federal Poverty Guidelines.

Exhibit 21. Change in Uninsurance Rates from 2008 to 2009, Age 19-64

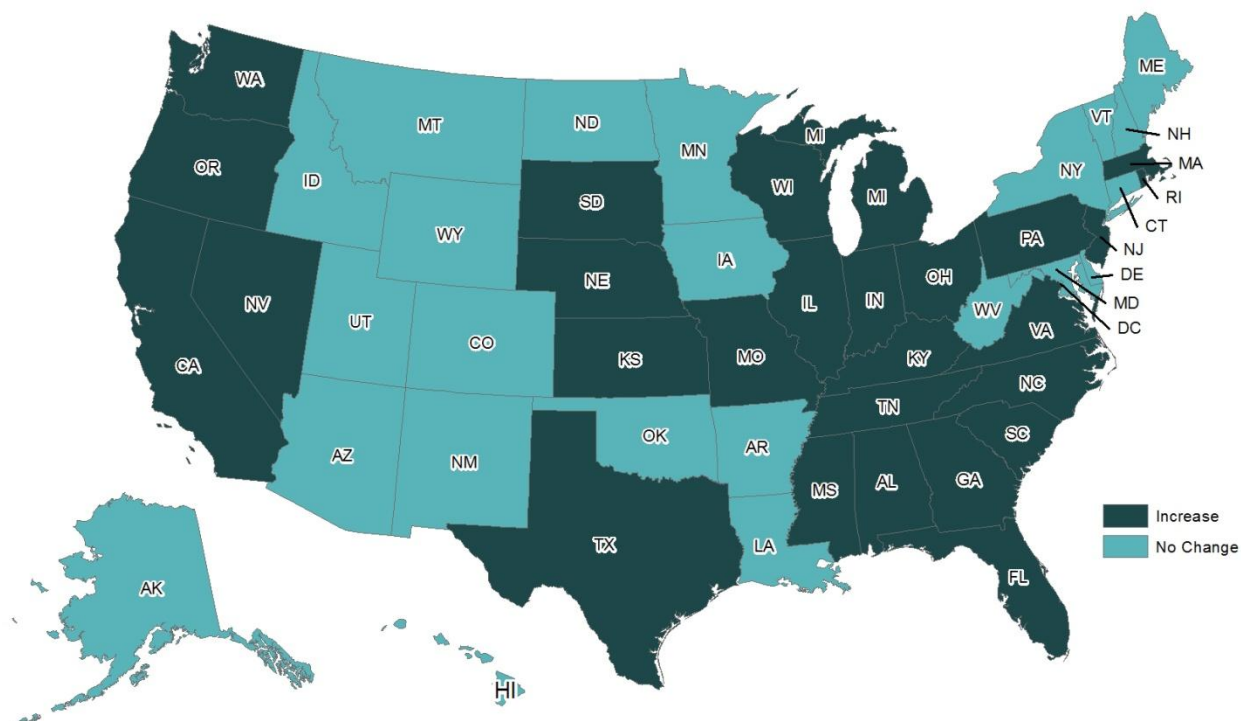


Exhibit 22. Change in Uninsurance Rates from 2008 to 2009, Age 19-64, <200% FPG

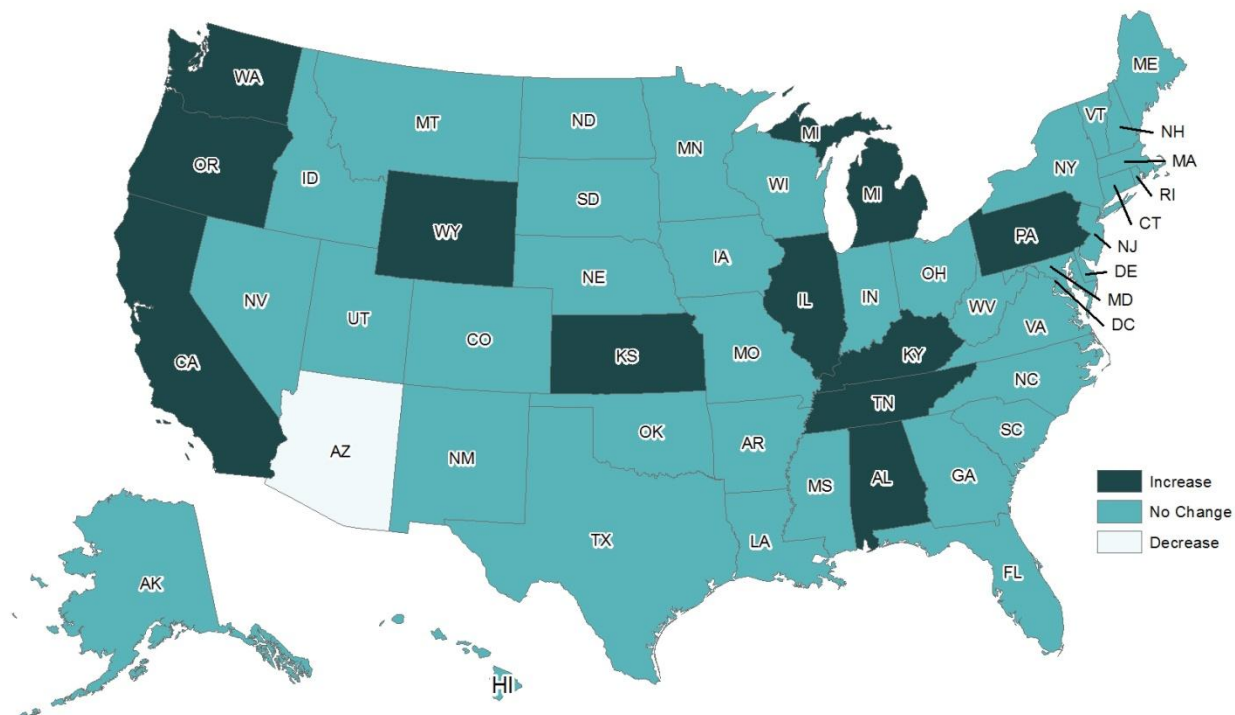


Exhibit 23. Change in Uninsurance by State from 2008 to 2009, Age 19-64

State	2008 Uninsured		2009 Uninsured		Change in Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	35,704	19.5	38,409	20.8	2,706 ***	1.3 ***
Alabama	516	18.6	566	20.2	50 ***	1.6 ***
Alaska	107	25.1	111	26.0	4	0.9
Arizona	860	23.0	893	23.3	33	0.4
Arkansas	414	24.8	425	25.2	11	0.3
California	5,133	23.1	5,531	24.7	398 ***	1.6 ***
Colorado	625	20.3	637	20.5	11	0.2
Connecticut	249	11.8	268	12.5	18	0.8
Delaware	69	13.4	77	14.6	7	1.2
District of Columbia	37	9.5	36	9.2	-1	-0.3
Florida	2,883	27.1	3,114	28.9	232 ***	1.8 ***
Georgia	1,426	24.4	1,514	25.7	88 ***	1.3 ***
Hawaii	70	9.3	74	9.9	5	0.6
Idaho	198	22.3	208	23.1	10	0.9
Illinois	1,374	17.6	1,512	19.3	138 ***	1.7 ***
Indiana	670	17.5	733	19.0	63 ***	1.5 ***
Iowa	209	11.7	221	12.4	11	0.7
Kansas	262	15.8	290	17.3	28 **	1.5 **
Kentucky	486	18.7	547	21.0	62 ***	2.2 ***
Louisiana	647	24.6	672	25.1	25	0.5
Maine	116	14.3	117	14.4	0	0.0
Maryland	512	14.9	543	15.5	30 *	0.7
Massachusetts	224	5.5	249	6.0	25 **	0.5 *
Michigan	953	15.7	1,090	18.0	138 ***	2.3 ***
Minnesota	349	10.9	371	11.5	21	0.6
Mississippi	391	22.9	424	24.8	33 **	1.9 ***
Missouri	617	17.4	666	18.6	49 ***	1.2 ***
Montana	133	23.2	149	25.3	15	2.1
Nebraska	149	14.3	171	16.0	21 **	1.8 **
Nevada	395	25.1	435	27.3	40 ***	2.2 ***
New Hampshire	122	14.8	122	14.8	0	0.0
New Jersey	868	16.4	922	17.4	54 **	1.0 **
New Mexico	329	28.3	329	28.1	0	-0.1
New York	1,908	15.9	1,952	16.2	43	0.3
North Carolina	1,163	21.0	1,264	22.6	100 ***	1.6 ***
North Dakota	48	12.3	53	13.5	4	1.2
Ohio	1,082	15.7	1,194	17.2	111 ***	1.5 ***
Oklahoma	540	25.4	555	25.9	15	0.5
Oregon	485	20.8	548	23.3	63 ***	2.5 ***
Pennsylvania	928	12.4	1,049	13.9	120 ***	1.4 ***
Rhode Island	90	13.9	103	15.9	13 *	2.0 **
South Carolina	583	21.9	632	23.3	48 ***	1.5 ***
South Dakota	66	14.4	92	19.4	26 ***	5.0 ***
Tennessee	692	18.3	795	20.9	103 ***	2.6 ***
Texas	4,289	29.8	4,540	31.1	251 ***	1.2 ***
Utah	283	18.0	299	18.8	16	0.8
Vermont	47	11.9	48	12.2	1	0.4
Virginia	715	15.3	763	16.1	48 **	0.8 *
Washington	679	16.9	764	18.6	84 ***	1.7 ***
West Virginia	237	21.2	234	21.1	-2	-0.1
Wisconsin	411	12.0	440	12.7	29 *	0.8 *
Wyoming	60	18.6	70	21.1	10 *	2.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 and 2009 American Community Survey, civilian non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. Significant difference between years is indicated by confidence levels of: * = 90%, ** = 95%, *** = 99%.

Exhibit 24. Change in Uninsurance by State from 2008 to 2009, Age 19-64, <200% FPG

State	2008 Uninsured		2009 Uninsured		Change in Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	18,317	37.6	21,308	38.8	2,992 ***	1.1 ***
Alabama	303	34.3	381	37.9	77 ***	3.6 ***
Alaska	52	46.6	51	45.1	-1	-1.5
Arizona	440	40.7	476	37.8	36 **	-2.9 ***
Arkansas	255	41.9	273	43.0	18	1.1
California	2,501	41.9	2,909	43.3	408 ***	1.3 ***
Colorado	314	42.1	347	42.6	33 **	0.5
Connecticut	94	24.8	109	25.6	16 **	0.9
Delaware	30	25.5	31	24.1	1	-1.4
District of Columbia	15	14.0	14	11.7	-1	-2.3
Florida	1,431	47.4	1,730	48.4	299 ***	1.0
Georgia	756	45.2	904	46.6	147 ***	1.4
Hawaii	35	19.1	37	18.6	2	-0.5
Idaho	115	42.0	130	41.4	15	-0.6
Illinois	668	35.5	811	37.7	143 ***	2.1 ***
Indiana	370	35.8	430	36.2	61 ***	0.4
Iowa	116	25.8	130	27.2	14	1.4
Kansas	136	32.5	180	36.4	43 ***	4.0 **
Kentucky	303	35.4	370	39.1	66 ***	3.8 ***
Louisiana	356	41.6	385	42.5	29 **	0.9
Maine	55	23.1	51	21.0	-4	-2.1
Maryland	207	35.5	236	34.8	29 **	-0.7
Massachusetts	90	11.0	103	11.6	13 *	0.6
Michigan	522	30.9	644	33.0	122 ***	2.1 ***
Minnesota	162	23.9	178	23.5	16	-0.4
Mississippi	243	37.8	268	38.8	25 **	1.0
Missouri	354	35.6	407	36.8	53 ***	1.2
Montana	64	37.0	83	40.2	19 ***	3.2
Nebraska	86	33.6	103	34.3	17 **	0.7
Nevada	178	48.1	229	50.7	50 ***	2.6
New Hampshire	44	30.5	51	30.6	7	0.1
New Jersey	344	37.8	398	38.2	54 ***	0.4
New Mexico	178	44.5	195	45.8	17	1.4
New York	837	27.6	887	27.0	50 **	-0.6
North Carolina	659	40.1	782	41.2	123 ***	1.1
North Dakota	28	27.3	31	30.8	3	3.5
Ohio	586	31.9	694	32.7	108 ***	0.8
Oklahoma	302	43.6	340	45.2	38 ***	1.6
Oregon	262	40.3	323	43.7	61 ***	3.3 **
Pennsylvania	450	24.9	523	26.2	73 ***	1.3 *
Rhode Island	38	25.2	48	28.7	9 *	3.5
South Carolina	329	39.2	384	40.4	55 ***	1.2
South Dakota	39	32.3	55	37.4	16 ***	5.1
Tennessee	400	33.8	500	37.4	100 ***	3.6 ***
Texas	2,384	53.6	2,706	54.4	322 ***	0.8
Utah	136	35.2	165	36.1	29 ***	0.8
Vermont	16	16.4	18	18.3	2	1.9
Virginia	341	34.6	390	35.2	49 ***	0.6
Washington	311	34.1	399	37.0	89 ***	3.0 ***
West Virginia	148	38.5	148	36.8	0	-1.6
Wisconsin	209	26.9	237	25.6	28 **	-1.3
Wyoming	24	32.7	34	42.2	10 **	9.4 **

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 and 2009 American Community Survey, civilian non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands; income measured as family income in relation to HHS Federal Poverty Guidelines.

Significant difference between years is indicated by confidence levels of: * = 90%, ** = 95%, *** = 99%.

Methodology

Data source: Data provided in this brief are from the 2008 and 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) files. The ACS, conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau, is an ongoing general household survey of the entire population (including persons living in group quarters). This mandatory survey (persons are required to respond under law) replaced the long form of the decennial census and provides annual estimates of health insurance coverage for the nation, states, and sub-state geographies.

A question on health insurance coverage was added in 2008 that asks about current health insurance coverage for all members of the household, with the following response categories:

- Insurance through a current or former employer or union (of this person or another family member)
- Insurance purchased directly from an insurance company (of this person or another family member)
- Medicare, for people age 65 and over, or people with certain disabilities
- Medicaid, Medical Assistance, or any kind of government-assistance plan for those with low incomes or a disability
- TRICARE or other military health care
- VA (including those who have ever enrolled for or used VA health care)
- Indian Health Service
- Any other type of health insurance or health coverage plan – specify

Beginning in 2009 the Census Bureau added a series of logical edits to the editing routine for health insurance coverage. These logical edits are intended to improve the reporting of insurance coverage in the survey. We use the 2008 PUMS file with logical edits applied by SHADAC so comparisons over time are possible (State Health Access Data Assistance Center 2010a).

Universe for analysis: We restrict the ACS universe to the civilian non-institutionalized population.

Primary insurance coverage: We analyze the ACS health insurance data by primary source of insurance coverage. We use hierarchical assignment to assign each individual to a single source of health insurance coverage, although respondents are able to report multiple sources of coverage. If multiple sources of coverage were reported for an observation, primary source of coverage was assigned in the following order:

- 1) Medicare (for people age 19 or older);
- 2) employer-sponsored insurance (ESI), TRICARE or other military health care, or VA (including those who have ever enrolled for or used VA health care);
- 3) Medicaid;
- 4) Direct purchase coverage; and
- 5) Medicare (for people age 18 or under).

Those reporting no source of coverage or only Indian Health Services are classified as uninsured. For this brief we classify coverage as private or public. Private coverage includes ESI, Military, VA, and direct purchase. Public coverage includes Medicare and Medicaid.

Federal poverty guidelines: Family income as a percentage of poverty is determined using the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) Federal Poverty Guidelines (FPG). These guidelines differ slightly from the Census Bureau's Federal Poverty Thresholds (FPT) commonly referred to as the Federal Poverty Level (FPL).

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State Health Access Data Assistance Center. 2011. "State-Level Health Insurance Coverage Estimates from the 2009 American Community Survey." Brief #25. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota.

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State Health Access Data Assistance Center. 2010b. "Comparing Federal Government Surveys that Count the Uninsured." Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota.

State Health Access Data Assistance Center. 2010c. "Comparing Health Insurance Estimates from the American Community Survey and the Current Population Survey." Issue Brief #22. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota.

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Appendix A: Standard Errors

Standard errors are provided in this Appendix for the 2009 American Community Survey health insurance coverage estimates. They are presented as a table for each age/poverty group, including the standard error for the number and the percent.

Confidence intervals can be calculated from the standard errors; for example:

The 99% confidence interval is $\pm(2.576 * SE)$

The 95% confidence interval is $\pm(1.96 * SE)$

The 90% confidence interval is $\pm(1.645 * SE)$

Standard errors for the change in coverage from 2008-2009 are not provided here because the tables provide significance testing. These are available upon request to shadac@umn.edu or 612-624-4802.

Exhibit A-1. Standard Errors for Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-64, 2009

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	219	0.06	137	0.05	132	0.04
Alabama	27	0.48	17	0.36	14	0.32
Alaska	12	1.30	6	0.85	8	1.08
Arizona	32	0.45	25	0.38	22	0.35
Arkansas	21	0.64	15	0.49	12	0.44
California	76	0.18	50	0.14	51	0.13
Colorado	27	0.46	15	0.31	18	0.36
Connecticut	23	0.50	13	0.40	10	0.32
Delaware	12	1.12	8	0.94	6	0.76
District of Columbia	9	1.24	8	1.23	3	0.56
Florida	48	0.25	30	0.18	38	0.21
Georgia	38	0.35	23	0.24	28	0.28
Hawaii	16	0.78	8	0.69	5	0.41
Idaho	16	0.88	9	0.60	10	0.65
Illinois	45	0.30	31	0.24	25	0.20
Indiana	32	0.40	18	0.30	18	0.29
Iowa	25	0.58	12	0.44	10	0.37
Kansas	23	0.64	12	0.45	12	0.45
Kentucky	25	0.50	17	0.39	14	0.34
Louisiana	26	0.52	18	0.40	16	0.36
Maine	15	0.97	12	0.90	7	0.57
Maryland	30	0.40	16	0.30	15	0.27
Massachusetts	32	0.36	21	0.33	10	0.16
Michigan	41	0.34	28	0.28	20	0.22
Minnesota	33	0.47	19	0.38	15	0.31
Mississippi	21	0.64	15	0.51	13	0.46
Missouri	32	0.43	18	0.32	17	0.30
Montana	15	1.21	7	0.81	9	0.97
Nebraska	19	0.83	10	0.59	10	0.57
Nevada	20	0.63	9	0.36	15	0.56
New Hampshire	15	0.83	7	0.57	7	0.56
New Jersey	37	0.33	19	0.24	20	0.24
New Mexico	17	0.83	14	0.68	13	0.64
New York	56	0.24	38	0.20	29	0.16
North Carolina	36	0.34	23	0.25	23	0.25
North Dakota	11	1.14	5	0.82	5	0.80
Ohio	42	0.30	27	0.24	22	0.21
Oklahoma	24	0.58	15	0.41	16	0.44
Oregon	24	0.55	14	0.39	16	0.42
Pennsylvania	47	0.29	28	0.24	21	0.18
Rhode Island	13	0.95	8	0.77	6	0.63
South Carolina	25	0.49	16	0.37	16	0.36
South Dakota	12	1.28	7	0.90	7	0.96
Tennessee	30	0.42	21	0.33	17	0.29
Texas	60	0.22	37	0.15	49	0.18
Utah	25	0.62	10	0.38	14	0.49
Vermont	10	1.35	7	1.19	5	0.80
Virginia	35	0.35	17	0.24	19	0.25
Washington	31	0.40	20	0.30	18	0.28
West Virginia	17	0.76	10	0.58	9	0.51
Wisconsin	34	0.45	20	0.38	14	0.28
Wyoming	10	1.37	5	0.90	5	1.04

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey, civilian non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands; estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage.

Exhibit A-2. Standard Errors for Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-64, <200% FPG, 2009

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	116	0.11	127	0.10	105	0.09
Alabama	15	0.77	16	0.70	13	0.62
Alaska	7	2.51	5	2.06	5	1.95
Arizona	18	0.70	23	0.76	18	0.67
Arkansas	11	0.90	14	0.84	10	0.73
California	39	0.29	46	0.29	40	0.27
Colorado	14	0.90	14	0.82	15	0.83
Connecticut	10	1.23	11	1.21	7	0.92
Delaware	6	2.27	7	2.28	4	1.70
District of Columbia	5	2.06	7	2.24	2	1.00
Florida	26	0.39	28	0.38	31	0.39
Georgia	21	0.55	21	0.49	23	0.52
Hawaii	9	1.80	7	1.74	3	1.00
Idaho	10	1.52	9	1.25	8	1.18
Illinois	23	0.54	28	0.54	20	0.44
Indiana	18	0.75	17	0.68	14	0.61
Iowa	13	1.27	12	1.15	8	0.90
Kansas	13	1.27	11	1.10	10	0.97
Kentucky	14	0.77	16	0.74	12	0.63
Louisiana	13	0.77	17	0.75	12	0.66
Maine	8	1.71	11	1.83	5	1.15
Maryland	13	0.94	15	0.92	10	0.76
Massachusetts	15	0.86	18	0.88	6	0.43
Michigan	23	0.61	26	0.60	16	0.44
Minnesota	17	1.09	18	1.11	11	0.84
Mississippi	13	0.91	14	0.88	11	0.79
Missouri	17	0.76	17	0.71	14	0.64
Montana	10	2.21	7	1.78	7	1.79
Nebraska	9	1.55	9	1.36	7	1.14
Nevada	11	1.16	8	0.93	12	1.13
New Hampshire	7	2.03	6	1.69	4	1.43
New Jersey	16	0.76	17	0.74	14	0.66
New Mexico	9	1.09	13	1.22	10	1.13
New York	27	0.44	34	0.45	20	0.33
North Carolina	20	0.55	22	0.51	19	0.48
North Dakota	6	2.77	4	2.41	4	2.18
Ohio	23	0.54	25	0.55	17	0.44
Oklahoma	14	0.90	14	0.79	13	0.78
Oregon	13	0.94	13	0.88	13	0.86
Pennsylvania	23	0.59	26	0.57	15	0.42
Rhode Island	6	1.91	7	1.95	4	1.45
South Carolina	14	0.76	15	0.74	13	0.67
South Dakota	7	2.33	6	2.03	6	2.09
Tennessee	17	0.66	20	0.65	14	0.55
Texas	33	0.33	35	0.30	41	0.32
Utah	16	1.34	9	0.99	11	1.11
Vermont	5	2.51	6	2.57	3	1.67
Virginia	18	0.78	16	0.68	14	0.63
Washington	16	0.76	18	0.74	14	0.63
West Virginia	9	1.20	9	1.12	7	0.95
Wisconsin	19	0.99	19	0.96	11	0.68
Wyoming	4	2.75	4	2.31	4	2.40

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey, civilian non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands; estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage; income measured as family income in relation to HHS Federal Poverty Guidelines.

Exhibit A-3. Standard Errors for Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-18, 2009

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	114	0.11	99	0.10	51	0.06
Alabama	14	0.85	13	0.82	5	0.39
Alaska	7	2.20	4	1.91	3	1.49
Arizona	17	0.74	17	0.72	9	0.46
Arkansas	10	1.11	12	1.11	4	0.51
California	39	0.30	36	0.29	19	0.18
Colorado	15	0.81	11	0.73	7	0.49
Connecticut	12	0.85	8	0.82	3	0.36
Delaware	7	2.03	5	1.96	2	0.92
District of Columbia	4	2.67	5	2.71	1	0.88
Florida	24	0.44	23	0.42	15	0.31
Georgia	20	0.58	19	0.54	11	0.37
Hawaii	8	1.52	5	1.52	1	0.46
Idaho	9	1.44	7	1.33	4	0.86
Illinois	24	0.53	22	0.52	7	0.22
Indiana	17	0.71	13	0.67	7	0.41
Iowa	13	1.05	9	1.01	4	0.46
Kansas	12	1.16	10	1.08	5	0.66
Kentucky	13	0.88	12	0.86	5	0.42
Louisiana	13	0.88	15	0.89	6	0.45
Maine	7	1.80	7	1.78	2	0.77
Maryland	16	0.73	12	0.70	5	0.32
Massachusetts	16	0.66	12	0.65	3	0.18
Michigan	21	0.61	19	0.60	6	0.24
Minnesota	18	0.84	12	0.77	7	0.48
Mississippi	11	1.07	12	1.07	6	0.69
Missouri	16	0.77	14	0.73	7	0.44
Montana	8	2.13	5	1.94	3	1.38
Nebraska	10	1.50	8	1.42	4	0.79
Nevada	12	1.07	7	0.87	7	0.85
New Hampshire	8	1.49	5	1.42	2	0.74
New Jersey	19	0.56	13	0.53	6	0.28
New Mexico	9	1.35	10	1.37	5	0.89
New York	28	0.42	24	0.42	9	0.18
North Carolina	19	0.60	18	0.58	9	0.34
North Dakota	6	2.01	3	1.76	2	1.19
Ohio	22	0.54	18	0.51	10	0.32
Oklahoma	13	0.99	12	0.96	6	0.61
Oregon	12	1.02	11	0.97	6	0.64
Pennsylvania	24	0.54	19	0.52	8	0.26
Rhode Island	6	1.68	5	1.63	2	0.67
South Carolina	13	0.86	12	0.82	6	0.52
South Dakota	6	2.10	5	1.97	3	1.30
Tennessee	15	0.73	15	0.72	6	0.34
Texas	32	0.36	31	0.34	22	0.27
Utah	14	0.93	8	0.76	6	0.64
Vermont	5	2.52	4	2.50	1	0.94
Virginia	19	0.61	12	0.55	7	0.35
Washington	16	0.71	14	0.69	7	0.39
West Virginia	8	1.36	7	1.33	3	0.64
Wisconsin	17	0.83	13	0.79	6	0.40
Wyoming	5	2.41	4	2.23	2	1.47

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey, civilian non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands; estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage.

Exhibit A-4. Standard Errors for Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-18, <200% FPG, 2009

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	63	0.16	92	0.17	42	0.12
Alabama	8	1.16	12	1.22	4	0.69
Alaska	5	3.92	4	3.68	2	2.02
Arizona	10	1.01	16	1.12	7	0.78
Arkansas	6	1.33	11	1.41	3	0.70
California	22	0.43	33	0.47	15	0.32
Colorado	7	1.35	10	1.45	6	1.10
Connecticut	5	1.79	7	1.88	2	0.98
Delaware	4	3.53	5	3.59	2	1.69
District of Columbia	2	3.07	5	3.27	1	1.20
Florida	13	0.59	21	0.69	12	0.55
Georgia	11	0.80	17	0.88	9	0.67
Hawaii	5	2.83	5	2.93	1	1.03
Idaho	6	2.15	7	2.19	3	1.34
Illinois	12	0.79	21	0.85	6	0.44
Indiana	10	1.15	13	1.20	6	0.75
Iowa	7	1.98	8	2.04	3	1.00
Kansas	7	1.85	9	1.98	4	1.30
Kentucky	8	1.20	11	1.26	4	0.70
Louisiana	7	1.11	14	1.27	5	0.78
Maine	4	2.64	6	2.76	2	1.30
Maryland	7	1.42	11	1.49	3	0.73
Massachusetts	8	1.39	11	1.42	2	0.44
Michigan	13	0.96	18	0.99	5	0.43
Minnesota	9	1.71	11	1.78	5	1.17
Mississippi	7	1.32	11	1.50	5	1.08
Missouri	9	1.16	13	1.24	6	0.85
Montana	5	3.54	5	3.46	2	2.12
Nebraska	5	2.30	7	2.41	3	1.30
Nevada	7	1.75	6	1.72	6	1.59
New Hampshire	4	3.36	4	3.45	2	1.76
New Jersey	8	1.12	12	1.21	5	0.76
New Mexico	5	1.48	10	1.86	4	1.40
New York	15	0.67	22	0.71	7	0.35
North Carolina	11	0.83	17	0.90	7	0.60
North Dakota	3	4.23	3	4.17	2	3.12
Ohio	13	0.84	17	0.90	8	0.57
Oklahoma	8	1.34	11	1.45	5	0.98
Oregon	7	1.50	10	1.68	5	1.22
Pennsylvania	13	0.92	17	0.95	6	0.49
Rhode Island	3	2.82	5	2.95	1	1.47
South Carolina	8	1.17	11	1.28	6	0.89
South Dakota	4	3.39	4	3.60	3	2.73
Tennessee	9	1.02	14	1.09	5	0.59
Texas	18	0.45	30	0.54	18	0.45
Utah	9	1.81	7	1.69	5	1.29
Vermont	2	3.95	3	4.18	1	2.06
Virginia	10	1.22	11	1.23	6	0.80
Washington	8	1.16	13	1.27	5	0.78
West Virginia	5	1.98	6	2.07	2	1.10
Wisconsin	10	1.47	12	1.52	5	0.87
Wyoming	2	4.19	3	4.55	2	3.33

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey, civilian non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands; estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage; income measured as family income in relation to HHS Federal Poverty Guidelines.

Exhibit A-5. Standard Errors for Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 19-64, 2009

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	147	0.06	64	0.03	107	0.05
Alabama	18	0.44	8	0.26	12	0.38
Alaska	8	1.25	3	0.60	6	1.18
Arizona	21	0.42	12	0.29	17	0.38
Arkansas	14	0.59	6	0.36	11	0.53
California	50	0.17	22	0.10	41	0.15
Colorado	18	0.42	7	0.21	14	0.40
Connecticut	16	0.47	7	0.30	9	0.39
Delaware	8	1.06	4	0.76	5	0.87
District of Columbia	6	1.02	4	0.91	3	0.63
Florida	33	0.24	14	0.12	30	0.23
Georgia	25	0.33	10	0.16	23	0.32
Hawaii	11	0.68	4	0.50	4	0.50
Idaho	10	0.80	4	0.41	8	0.74
Illinois	30	0.27	13	0.16	22	0.25
Indiana	21	0.36	9	0.21	14	0.32
Iowa	16	0.51	6	0.31	8	0.44
Kansas	15	0.56	5	0.28	9	0.50
Kentucky	17	0.46	8	0.30	12	0.40
Louisiana	18	0.48	7	0.26	14	0.43
Maine	10	0.87	6	0.72	6	0.64
Maryland	20	0.37	7	0.21	13	0.33
Massachusetts	23	0.33	13	0.28	8	0.20
Michigan	27	0.31	14	0.22	18	0.26
Minnesota	22	0.41	10	0.30	11	0.32
Mississippi	14	0.58	7	0.36	10	0.51
Missouri	21	0.38	9	0.23	13	0.33
Montana	10	1.16	4	0.60	8	1.09
Nebraska	12	0.72	4	0.37	8	0.64
Nevada	13	0.59	4	0.23	11	0.57
New Hampshire	11	0.76	4	0.42	6	0.65
New Jersey	25	0.31	9	0.17	17	0.28
New Mexico	11	0.78	6	0.51	10	0.72
New York	39	0.22	21	0.16	25	0.19
North Carolina	24	0.32	11	0.18	19	0.29
North Dakota	8	1.06	3	0.64	4	0.88
Ohio	28	0.27	13	0.17	17	0.22
Oklahoma	16	0.53	6	0.28	13	0.50
Oregon	16	0.49	6	0.26	13	0.45
Pennsylvania	32	0.26	14	0.18	18	0.21
Rhode Island	9	0.87	4	0.56	5	0.73
South Carolina	17	0.45	8	0.27	13	0.40
South Dakota	8	1.24	3	0.67	6	1.13
Tennessee	20	0.39	10	0.24	15	0.34
Texas	39	0.21	14	0.10	37	0.20
Utah	16	0.59	4	0.26	10	0.55
Vermont	8	1.26	4	1.00	4	0.97
Virginia	23	0.31	8	0.17	15	0.28
Washington	21	0.36	9	0.22	15	0.31
West Virginia	11	0.70	6	0.47	7	0.59
Wisconsin	23	0.39	10	0.27	12	0.31
Wyoming	6	1.27	2	0.63	4	1.17

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey, civilian non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands; estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage.

Exhibit A-6. Standard Errors for Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 19-64, <200% FPG, 2009

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	73	0.11	56	0.09	82	0.11
Alabama	10	0.76	7	0.61	11	0.77
Alaska	3	2.31	2	1.61	4	2.36
Arizona	10	0.69	11	0.69	13	0.77
Arkansas	8	0.94	5	0.75	9	0.96
California	24	0.29	19	0.25	31	0.31
Colorado	9	0.91	6	0.63	11	0.94
Connecticut	7	1.22	6	1.09	6	1.12
Delaware	4	2.29	4	2.23	4	2.21
District of Columbia	3	1.97	3	2.03	2	1.25
Florida	17	0.39	12	0.30	24	0.42
Georgia	14	0.57	9	0.41	18	0.61
Hawaii	6	1.70	3	1.42	3	1.29
Idaho	6	1.51	3	0.99	6	1.47
Illinois	14	0.54	11	0.46	17	0.56
Indiana	11	0.72	8	0.56	11	0.70
Iowa	9	1.26	5	0.98	7	1.14
Kansas	9	1.26	4	0.81	8	1.17
Kentucky	8	0.73	8	0.68	10	0.78
Louisiana	9	0.82	7	0.64	10	0.82
Maine	5	1.64	6	1.73	4	1.36
Maryland	8	0.95	6	0.82	9	0.97
Massachusetts	10	0.83	10	0.83	5	0.55
Michigan	14	0.58	13	0.54	14	0.55
Minnesota	10	1.02	9	0.98	8	0.89
Mississippi	8	0.91	6	0.74	8	0.87
Missouri	10	0.73	8	0.60	11	0.74
Montana	6	2.21	3	1.45	6	2.14
Nebraska	6	1.55	4	1.12	6	1.48
Nevada	6	1.08	3	0.63	8	1.13
New Hampshire	5	1.98	3	1.58	4	1.82
New Jersey	10	0.75	8	0.64	11	0.78
New Mexico	6	1.17	6	1.11	8	1.29
New York	17	0.42	18	0.43	17	0.42
North Carolina	13	0.55	9	0.45	15	0.57
North Dakota	4	2.81	2	2.04	3	2.49
Ohio	14	0.52	11	0.46	13	0.49
Oklahoma	8	0.89	5	0.67	10	0.93
Oregon	9	0.91	5	0.67	10	0.94
Pennsylvania	15	0.58	13	0.53	13	0.51
Rhode Island	4	1.84	3	1.66	4	1.72
South Carolina	9	0.74	7	0.62	10	0.76
South Dakota	4	2.45	3	1.80	5	2.52
Tennessee	10	0.64	9	0.57	12	0.67
Texas	20	0.34	12	0.23	30	0.37
Utah	10	1.39	3	0.74	8	1.32
Vermont	3	2.58	3	2.50	2	2.02
Virginia	11	0.75	7	0.57	11	0.72
Washington	10	0.76	8	0.67	11	0.76
West Virginia	6	1.16	5	1.04	6	1.14
Wisconsin	13	0.97	9	0.83	9	0.81
Wyoming	3	2.76	2	1.85	3	2.82

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey, civilian non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands; estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage; income measured as family income in relation to HHS Federal Poverty Guidelines.